# Contents

Acknowledgements 7

Chronology of Swedish History 8

# I Approaches and Perspectives

Petri Karonen & Marko Hakanen Personal Agency and State Building in Sweden (1560–1720) 13

#### II Councillors of the Realm

Marko Hakanen & Ulla Koskinen The Gentle Art of Counselling Monarchs (1560–1655) 47

# **III Royal Secretaries**

Marko Hakanen & Ulla Koskinen Secretaries as Agents in the Middle of Power Structures (1560–1680) 83

# **IV Governors**

MIRKKA LAPPALAINEN Loyal Servants of the King and the Crown (1620–1680): Stewards and Governors in Sweden before the Age of Absolutism 113

# **V** Judges

Olli Matikainen Judges, Law-Readers and Malpractice (1560–1680) 143

#### **VI Bailiffs**

Janne Haikari

The Bailiff: Between a Rock and a Hard Place (1600–1690)? 165

# VII Clergy

Mikko Hiljanen Servants of the Crown or Trustees of the People? Personal Agency Among the Local Clergy (1550–1610) 193

# **VIII Royal Mayors**

Petri Karonen Royal Mayors (1620–1700): The Bane of the Burghers, the Crown's Scourge, Effective Developers of Urban Government? 219

# **IX Burgomasters**

PIIA EINONEN
Burgomasters of Stockholm as Agents of the Crown and Self-Interest (1590–1640) 247

#### **X Students**

Kustaa H. J. Vilkuna Study Abroad, The State and Personal Agency (1640–1700) 275

List of Contributors 297

Abstract 298

Index of Names 299

Index of Subjects 303